



	Risk of Bias				Applicability Concerns		
	Patient Selection	Index Test	Reference Standard	Flow and Timing	Patient Selection	Index Test	Reference Standard
Alinezhad/Finland/2016	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Ayowole/Nigeria/2021	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Browne/USA/2004	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Cardillo/Italy/2005	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Daoud/Canada/2012	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Etheridge/USA/2018	+	?	+	+	+	+	+
Farinola/USA/2004	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Hameed/USA/2005	?	?	?	+	+	+	+
Jain/India/2017	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Jiang/USA/2004	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Jiang/USA/2005	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kaic/Croatia/2009	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Khatun/India/2023	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kumaresan/India/2010	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kunju/USA/2005	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Murphy/Ireland/2007	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Murray/Chile/2014	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Nassar/USA/2005	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Ng/Singapore/2007	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Ouyang/USA/2009	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Pertega-Gomes/Portugal/2013	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Pierconti/Italy/2019	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Puebla-Mora/Mexico/2006	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Rogers/USA/2004	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Schostak/Germany/2006	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Shah/USA/2013	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Singh/India/2014	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Sroka/Poland/2015	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Stewart/Canada/2007	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Stewart/Canada/2008	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Trpkow/Canada/2009	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Wang/USA/2006	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Yamada/Japan/2013	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Yang/USA/2003	+	?	?	+	+	+	+
Zehentner/USA/2006	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Zhou/USA/2004	+	?	+	+	+	+	+
Zielie/USA/2004	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

Legend: High (Red), Unclear (Yellow), Low (Green)

Supplementary Fig. S1. QUADAS-2 tool for risk of bias assessment.